



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

- 1 The young singer a throat infection which meant she couldn't sing at yesterday's concert.
a) got b) made c) did d) damaged e) had
- 2 The new trainer of the national tennis team has promised to make an Olympic of the young player .
a) coach b) athlete c) referee d) champion e) judge
- 3 The accident victim was taken to hospital as his injuries were quite severe. The antonyms of the word "severe" are
a) acute b) gentle c) harsh d) violent e) mild
- 4 The boy thankfully gave his mother her birthday present which he wrapped fine golden paper.
a) about b) for c) in d) with e) of

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 5 As she is very sick, Mona taught her children to call the services if something bad happened to her.
a) accuracy b) infection c) emergency d) inquiry
- 6 The new factory placed a/an in the local paper asking for a sales manager.
a) situation b) advertisement
c) experience d) behaviour
- 7 A/An computer can be used to send out spam emails or attack other computers without your knowledge.
a) infected b) broken c) damaged d) immune
- 8 Some college students choose to their course after the first year at a certain department.
a) make b) run c) change d) take
- 9 She home yesterday because her little son was sick.
a) needn't stay b) had to stay
c) needn't have stayed d) didn't have to stay

- 10 You ride a bicycle in this park. It's forbidden.
 a) mustn't b) needn't c) don't have to d) aren't allowed
- 11 Is it for us to send the research as an email attachment, sir?
 a) necessary b) must c) have to d) need to
- 12 Before you buy a house, you consider all the costs.
 a) needn't b) have got c) don't have to d) need to
- 13 Fahmy is not here. He leave early.
 a) must b) had to c) has to d) needs to
- 14 I to look my best as I'm going to have a job interview.
 a) should b) must c) need d) needn't
- 15 It's late and the baby is asleep. You make so much noise.
 a) must b) mustn't c) needn't d) have to
- 16 I finish this essay today. It has to be handed in by tomorrow.
 a) had to b) don't have to c) mustn't d) must

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Obesity (being very fat) is one of the greatest public health challenges of the 21st century. Its prevalence has tripled in many countries of the World Health Organisation since the 1980s, and the numbers of those affected continue to rise at an alarming rate. In addition to causing various physical disabilities and psychological problems, excess weight drastically increases a person's risk of developing a number of non-communicable diseases, including cardiovascular disease, cancer and diabetes.

Obesity is a condition that is associated with having an excess amount of body fat, defined by genetic and environmental factors that are difficult to control when dieting. Obesity is classified as having a Body Mass Index (BMI) of 30 or greater. BMI is a tool used to measure obesity.

There are many causes that directly and indirectly contribute to obesity. Behaviour, environment and genetics are among the main contributors to obesity. The Centres for Disease Control has identified these three as the main causes of the complexity of the obesity epidemic.

In today's fast-paced environment, it is easy to adopt unhealthy behaviours. Behaviour, in the case of obesity, relates to food choices, the amount of physical activity you get and the effort to maintain your health.

Environment plays a key role in shaping an individual's habits and lifestyle. There are many environmental influences that can impact your health decisions. Today's society has developed a more sedentary lifestyle. Walking has been replaced by driving cars, physical activity has been replaced by technology and nutrition has been overcome by convenience foods.

Science shows that genetics plays a role in obesity. Genes can cause certain disorders which result in obesity. However, not all individuals who are predisposed to obesity become affected by obesity. Research is currently underway to determine which genes contribute most to obesity.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 17 The main idea of the passage is
a) the dangers of obesity in the poor countries
b) how can the rich countries solve the problem of obesity
c) the advantages and disadvantages of obesity
d) obesity and our health
- 18 Obesity has increased since the 1980s in many European countries.
a) three times **b)** twice
c) four times **d)** once
- 19 Which of the following ideas is not mentioned in the passage?
a) Food choices and the amount of physical activity are causes of obesity.
b) Obesity affects the level of intelligence of all people.
c) Sedentary lifestyle is one of the causes of obesity.
d) Scientists don't know which genes are responsible for obesity.
- 20 What does the underlined word "epidemic" mean?
a) Decrease. **b)** Control.
c) Health. **d)** Outbreak.
- 21 According to the passage, behaviour is obesity.
a) not a cause for **b)** a minor cause for
c) a major cause for **d)** one of the steps to stop
- 22 The problem of obesity is that it
a) causes many health problems
b) makes the person very big
c) causes the prices to rise
d) needs special clothes

جروب إمبراطورية تانية ثانوي

رابط الجروب على التيليجرام:

ic33m@

قناة إمبراطورية تانية ثانوي

رابط القناة على التيليجرام: Al-Adwaa Test

miri33andyou1@

رابط الجروب على التيليجرام:

ic33m@

قناة إمبراطورية تانيه ثانوي 🍷🍷

رابط القناة على التيليجرام:

miri33andyou1@

23 Obesity is classified when a person's BMI is

a) below thirty

b) thirty or more

c) double thirty

d) not thirty

24 Scientifically, is/are responsible for obesity.

a) food

b) environment

c) diseases

d) genes

25 Translate into English:

- القراءة هواية مفيدة جدًا لأنها تحفز عقلك، ويقول الخبراء إن لها تأثيرًا مهدئًا، ويمكن أن تخفض مستويات الإجهاد وتساعدك على الاسترخاء، فضلًا عن كونها تُثري ثقافتك.

26 Translate into Arabic:

Spare time can be useful if it is employed for developing one's character physically and mentally. So we should all realise its importance and try to make the best use of it.

27 Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY (180) words on the following:

"How to protect your environment and preserve it for future generations."



Assess your progress



< 50%

Study again

50 : 64%

Practise more

65 : 84%

Take more exams

85:100%

Well done!



1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Some _____ teachers still think of computers as useless toys.
a) modern b) dated c) updated d) traditional
- 2 My parents always support me, _____ decision I make they trust me.
a) however b) whatever c) although d) whoever
- 3 When the children get home the mother often wants to _____ with them on the school news.
a) take away b) wait for c) catch up d) look after
- 4 It's natural to be nervous before an important _____ such as a wedding.
a) accident b) plan c) event d) feast
- 5 I can't eat fish or shrimps because I'm allergic to _____.
a) seafood b) dairy c) poultry d) legumes
- 6 It is preferable that we reduce the _____ of energy we use at home to help the environment.
a) account b) quality c) weight d) amount
- 7 Make sure that you add the correct _____ of water to the food recipe.
a) quality b) quantity c) equality d) equity
- 8 It's Dad's birthday and we're going out for a meal to _____.
a) separate b) commemorate c) celebrate d) relate
- 9 I was feeling tired last night, so I went to bed _____ than usual.
a) earlier b) much early c) later d) more early
- 10 You were a little depressed yesterday, but you look _____ today.
a) more happy b) happier c) much happy d) happiest
- 11 This dress is _____ of all you've tried on yet.
a) nicer b) nice c) the nicest d) as nice
- 12 I regret selling my car. It was _____ decision I'd ever made.
a) the best b) the worst c) as bad d) worse
- 13 I talked to the new boss, and he seems to be a _____ person.
a) nicer b) nicest c) nice d) nicely
- 14 He got the best marks in the class. This means that he got _____ marks than anyone else.
a) good b) better c) best d) most

15 My car is more modern than Ali's car, but Yasser's is

a) the most modern

b) more modern

c) most modern

d) much modern

16 Hany had three big sandwiches. He was of all his friends.

a) hungrier

b) hungry

c) the hungriest

d) much hungrier

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

People love to chew gum. In fact, people around the world have been chewing gum for thousands of years. But, have you ever wondered how gum is made? You may not believe this, but gum comes from trees. Ancient Greeks got it from the bark of mastic trees. People in South America chewed chiclet, which is very rubbery. It is made from the sap of the sapodilla tree. The people of North America chewed the sap from spruce trees.

In 1871, the chemist Thomas Adams created chewing gum made out of chiclet. He **manufactured**⁽¹⁾ it. Chiclet was used to make gum for many years. Then he sold it to many people. Then in 1928, Walter Diemer invented modern bubble gum. Today, pink is still the most popular colour for bubble gum. Chemists figured out ways to create artificial gum. Everything could be made in a lab. Chemists discovered other things too. For example, they **figured out**⁽²⁾ how to make the gum's taste last longer. That made people happy! But people who chew gum need to remember something. Gum is not meant to be **swallowed**⁽³⁾.

However, our bodies cannot **digest**⁽⁴⁾ gum. Some people believe the gum sticks together in our stomachs and blocks everything. Others even believe that gum stays there for seven years. This is not true. If you **swallow** gum, it will just come out when you go to the bathroom. There are many ingredients in today's bubble gum. There is sugar, corn **syrup**⁽⁵⁾, softeners, flavoring, and latex. The latex makes the gum stretch. That way, you can blow bubbles.

Chad Fell from the United States blew the biggest bubble in the world. In 2004, he blew a bubble 20 inches wide and he didn't even use his hands! That's pretty impressive. You can also practice blowing big bubbles. But be prepared to get some gum sticking to your face once the bubble pops!

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1 According to the information you read in the article, which statement is true about bubble gum?

a) Gum was first invented by Thomas Adams in 1871.

b) Walter Diemer called his modern day bubble gum, "Hubba Bubba."

c) People in ancient times, such as the Greeks chewed different types of tree sap as a form of gum.

d) Modern day bubble gum only has one or two ingredients in it.



(5) شراب

(3) ابتلع

(1) يصنع

(4) يهضم

(2) يحسب

- 2 Based on the information in the article, what did Chad Fell do?
 - a) He made bubble gum out of resin.
 - b) He manufactured chewing gum made out of chiclet.
 - c) He invented modern bubble gum in a lab.
 - d) He blew a 20-inch bubble in 2004.
- 3 What ingredient in modern day bubble gum makes it stretch?
 - a) Corn syrup.
 - b) Latex.
 - c) Flavoring.
 - d) Sugar.
- 4 The word "swallow" means
 - a) cause food or drink to pass down the throat
 - b) the body's way of breaking down food
 - c) make a large quantity of something using machinery
 - d) putting bad food in dust bins
- 5 Gum was chewed all over the world
 - a) ten years ago
 - b) in the modern ages
 - c) thousands of years ago
 - d) millions of years ago
- 6 The were the first to get the gum from trees.
 - a) people of North America
 - b) people of South America
 - c) ancient Greeks
 - d) Indian Americans
- 7 The chiclet was easy to chew because it sounded like
 - a) rubber
 - b) gold
 - c) sugar
 - d) sap
- 8 The best title for the passage is
 - a) Healthy Food
 - b) Chewing
 - c) Trees around the world
 - d) The History of Gum

A) Translate into Arabic:

1. Food festivals are quickly becoming part of a vast food tourism industry. Food tourism itself has become an important part of the tourism industry worldwide.
.....
.....
2. In the past, people only ate food made of local and available **ingredients**⁽¹⁾. Now, they can eat food made in many parts of the world due to the growth of international **trade**⁽²⁾.
.....
.....
3. Doctors advise office clerks to do more exercises. Exercise is a good way to get rid of the stress and **frustration**⁽³⁾ of the workplace.
.....
.....
4. Most countries face problems because of the **lack**⁽⁴⁾ of job opportunities for young people. So, governments try hard to solve the unemployment problem.
.....
.....



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 We should what our ancestors أسلافنا have written and said.
a) reflect b) benefit c) affect d) respect
- 2 This section of the hypermarket sells meat like hot dogs and burgers.
a) productions b) goods c) articles d) products
- 3 You can avoid home accidents by following some simple of safety which are easy for children.
a) rails b) rolls c) roles d) rules
- 4 The price of the room at this hotel doesn't lunch.
a) consist b) contain c) include d) enclose
- 5 The rich man made great efforts to be a member of society.
a) disrespected b) respect c) respecting d) respected
- 6 Scientists new ideas and inventions to make our life better.
a) introduce b) reject c) achieve d) allow
- 7 It can be difficult to a room with a noisy or naught companion.
a) share b) divide c) prefer d) unite
- 8 Experts warn us of a great change in the world's due to global warming.
a) climate b) population c) economy d) ozone
- 9 Aswan is sunny. Do you know place in Egypt?
a) the sunnier b) the sunniest c) the sunny d) more sunnier
- 10 Have you visited the old castle? It was the one we visited during our holidays.
a) oldest b) eldest c) elder d) older
- 11 Maher isn't friendly as Hussein.
a) more b) so c) far d) much
- 12 Water is the expensive, but the most needful, of all liquids.
a) most b) least c) less d) more
- 13 The shorter the queue is, the the service is.
a) fast b) fastest c) faster d) less fast
- 14 Most other metals aren't as gold.
a) precious b) the most precious c) more precious d) as precious
- 15 In a basketball match, there are players than in a football match.
a) fewer b) fewest c) less d) few
- 16 My sister and my brother are not as happy as me. This means that I'm
a) the happier of all b) happier than them
c) happiest d) happy

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

You don't need to be an adult to help others. In November 2009, when she was just thirteen years old, Nahla was looking for the sports section in the newspaper. A story about a girl by the name of Karima El-Said caught her eye. Karima El-Said, who lived in Siwa, had been forced to work long days in a carpet factory. She had worked fourteen hours a day, seven days a week from the time she was six years old until she escaped. Her job was to tie small **knots**⁽¹⁾ in the carpets. The article shocked Nahla. Karima El-Said was the same age as Nahla. Nahla just couldn't imagine what it was like to work all day seven days a week and never have a chance to attend school or play. Nahla tore the article out of the newspaper and put it in her **rucksack**⁽²⁾. But she couldn't get Karima El-Said out of her mind. Riding the bus to school, she took the article out of her rucksack and read it again and again. After school, she went to the local library and got as much information as she could find on child labour and **exploitation**⁽³⁾. The next morning, with the teacher's permission, she told the class about Karima and about the thousands of children who were forced to work in **plantations**, **mines**⁽⁴⁾, and factories.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 One of the following isn't true.
a) Nahla is about 23 years now.
b) Nahla never had a chance to attend school.
c) Nahla and Karima are the same age.
d) Nahla was sorry for Karima.
- 2 This story shows that you to help others.
a) don't have to be old
b) must be old
c) need to be courageous
d) have to be a student
- 3 The best title to the passage is ".....".
a) How to help others.
b) Children are more useful than adults.
c) Children in plantations.
d) Child employment and manipulation.
- 4 The underlined word "**plantations**" means
a) shops
b) schools
c) farms
d) markets



(4) مناجم

(3) استغلال الأطفال

(2) حقيبة الظهر

(1) عقدة

- 5 Nahla knew about Karima El-Said's story when she
 - a) went to school
 - b) read the newspaper
 - c) met her teacher
 - d) met her personally
- 6 What was shocking about Karima's story?
 - a) She worked for long hours and had no education.
 - b) She worked in carpets.
 - c) She was from Siwa.
 - d) She had the ability to work for long hours.
- 7 Nahla cut the article out of the page to
 - a) stick it on the wall
 - b) take part in a competition
 - c) read it several times
 - d) put it in the library
- 8 Karima couldn't bear her conditions and
 - a) decided to open her factory
 - b) escaped from the factory
 - c) committed a suicide
 - d) went to school

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

1. Eating habits differ from one country to another. Some people are characterised by their healthy food whereas others prefer the tasty food whether it is healthy or not.
.....
.....
2. Food shortage is one of the most serious problems which the world faces nowadays. Experts say that it is due to **misdistribution**⁽¹⁾ of food and not lack of it.
.....
.....
3. Most governments impose **strict**⁽²⁾ laws to assure food safety for their peoples. Yet, we should all be responsible for obeying these laws precisely everywhere.
.....
.....
4. Learning problems happens because of the way the brain takes in and **processes**⁽³⁾ information. That's why, it's important to understand how it works.
.....
.....
5. Achieving good economic developments requires good planning and caring about scientific progress. **Hence**⁽⁴⁾, governments should invest in scientific institutions.
.....
.....



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

- 1 This programme is not suitable for children over 6 years old. The antonyms of the word "suitable" are
 a) violent b) inconvenient c) improper d) similar e) respectful
- 2 You have the of working full-time or part-time in our restaurants.
 a) admittance b) licence c) necessity d) option e) choice
- 3 The opening ceremony of the championship started a huge fireworks display.
 a) with b) in c) at d) by e) for
- 4 Some countries of south Asia, for Indonesia and Japan, have a lot of earthquakes.
 a) example b) free c) cost d) division e) instance

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 5 An estimated 200 people had attended the food in the local park.
 a) gallery b) conference c) festival d) seminar
- 6 My elder brother often gets with his friends after work on Thursday.
 a) together b) on c) over d) through
- 7 The decision to close the plastic factory should as a warning to factories that pollute the environment.
 a) cook b) serve c) mend d) show
- 8 The hotel manager ordered the staff to the big hall ready for the conference in two days' time.
 a) be b) do c) get d) design
- 9 The hotel was surprisingly cheap. I expected it to be
 a) more expensive b) much expensive
 c) cheaper d) cheap
- 10 The younger you are, the freedom you have.
 a) most b) best c) more d) much
- 11 Box A is bigger than box B, box C is bigger than box A.
 a) Box B is the smallest box. b) Box A is the biggest box.
 c) Box C is the smallest box d) Box B is the biggest box.
- 12 Robert is never on time. He always arrives than the rest of us.
 a) the latest b) later c) last d) latter

- 13 I thought this test would be difficult, but it's test I've ever taken.
 a) much easier b) easier c) the easiest d) easy
- 14 Out of all the films I've seen, this one is
 a) sadly b) a sad c) sadder d) the saddest
- 15 Your answer is not complete, but it's than the other students' answers.
 a) more correctly b) more correct c) the most correct d) much correct
- 16 Carrots are good for you, cakes are bad for you. This means
 a) Carrots are worse for you than cakes.
 b) Cakes are good for you.
 c) Cakes are better for you than carrots.
 d) Carrots are better for you than cakes.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Some people argue that the pressures on international sportsmen and sportswomen kill the **essence**⁽¹⁾ of sport—the **pursuit**⁽²⁾ of personal excellence. Children kick a football around for fun. When they get older and play for local school teams, they become competitive but they still enjoy playing. However, the individual representing his/her country cannot afford to think about enjoying him/herself; he has to think only about winning. He/She is responsible for an entire nation's hope, dreams and **reputation**⁽³⁾.

A good example is the football World Cup. Football is the world's most important sport. It is even more important now that the United States is seriously taking it up. Winning the World Cup is perhaps the **summit** of international sporting success. Mention "Argentina or Brazil" to someone and chances are that he/she'll think of football. In a sense, winning the World Cup "puts Argentina or Brazil on the map."

Sports fans and supporters get quite **irrational**⁽⁴⁾ about the World Cup. People in England felt that their country was somehow important after they won in 1966. Years ago thousands of Scots sold their cars, and even their houses, and spent all their money travelling to Argentina, where the finals were played.

So, am I arguing that international competition kills the idea of sport? Certainly not! Do the Argentineans really believe that because eleven of their men proved the most skillful at football, their nation is in every way better than all others? Not really. But it's nice to know that you won, and that in one way at least your country is best.



(4) غير منطقي

(3) شهرة/سمعة

(2) مواصلة/تعقب

(1) جوهر/خلاصة

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 17 According to the passage, the United States
a) has begun to give much attention to football
b) is fond of playing football
c) has won the football World Cup
d) is getting sick of football
- 18 In the second paragraph, the word "summit" means the
a) highest point
b) mountain top
c) award
d) summary
- 19 According to the passage, if a sportsman only thinks about winning, he will
a) fail to succeed
b) be successful
c) lose enjoyment
d) be irrational
- 20 What is the author's attitude towards international games?
a) Nations that meet on a football field are unlikely to meet on a battlefield.
b) Nations that win the football World Cup are regarded as best in all aspects.
c) Nations that win in international games prove best on the sports field at least.
d) Nations that give much attention to international competitions are world-famous in many ways.
- 21 Winning an international game can make the country
a) strong
b) weak
c) famous
d) occupied
- 22 In order to attend the final matches, the Scots
a) bought tickets online
b) sold their properties
c) rent their watches
d) bought TVs
- 23 According to the passage, people think that their country is important when
a) it comes first in a scientific competition
b) they support it in the stadium
c) they take the World Cup
d) they win a game
- 24 The best title for the passage is
a) The Importance of Football
b) The History of Football
c) How People Think of Sport
d) Sports and Argentina



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Scientists always think of new ways to help farmers to promote agriculture.
a) sustainable b) real c) toxic d) unavailable
- 2 Toyota's latest car has just gone into for the Japanese market.
a) produce b) production c) productive d) produced
- 3 The battery of the new mobile I bought can store for one or two days.
a) gas b) atom c) chemical d) energy
- 4 The study about COVID-19 vaccine was carried out by at Oxford University.
a) researchers b) farmers c) helpers d) officers
- 5 There was a lot of rainfall this winter. As a/an, floods happened in the country.
a) reason b) result c) effect d) impact
- 6 Scientists warn us that down rainforests has a bad effect on the planet.
a) sitting b) breaking c) destroying d) cutting
- 7 The space project took a whole from 2010 to 2020 and it was successful.
a) reign b) area c) decade d) century
- 8 The train accident got much in the national newspapers because of its drama.
a) space b) area c) gap d) hole
- 9 We the meeting as soon as he arrives.
a) start b) have started c) started d) will start
- 10 There are no clouds in the sky today. I think that it very hot.
a) will be b) will have been c) is going to be d) is
- 11 Quick! Give me a paper tissue, I again!
a) will sneeze b) am going to sneeze
c) sneeze d) sneezed
- 12 Sayed thinks that his team next week's competition.
a) may be winning b) will be winning c) will be won d) will win
- 13 A: Oh! I haven't got enough money to pay! B: Don't worry. I you some.
a) am lending b) am going to lend c) will lend d) lend
- 14 A: Why do you want so many oranges? B: I make an orange juice.
a) am going to b) will c) would d) won't
- 15 The programme predicts what life in 20, 30 or 40 years' time.
a) will be like b) will be liking c) will have liked d) may be liking
- 16 'Aya is in hospital.' 'Oh really? I don't know. I and visit her.
a) will go b) am going c) am going to go d) will be going

- 5 Naturalised citizens are those who
 a) were born in the same country b) participate in the elections
 c) have duties not rights d) are asked for a set of requirements
- 6 When we pay taxes, we perform one of our
 a) duties b) rights c) abilities d) advantages
- 7 What is not mentioned about the citizens' rights?
 a) To speak freely. b) To adopt any religion.
 c) To practise sports. d) To be judged fairly.
- 8 The underlined word "taxes" means
 a) money given to the bank b) money given to the prisoners
 c) money given to the government d) services done to the state men

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

1. In the last fifty years, technology has really changed the way farmers produce food. Agriculture is now developed with the help of machines that save time and effort.

2. Modern food **industries**⁽¹⁾ play important roles in reducing food waste and improving food preservation, thus reducing the total environmental **impact**⁽²⁾ of agriculture and improving food security.

3. Organising your life is a necessity if you want to achieve your most **valuable**⁽³⁾ goals. Well-organised people are the most successful and effective members in life.

4. The **migration**⁽⁴⁾ from the countryside to the city has its negative effects on the Egyptian society. That's because it leads to many serious economic problems.

5. Egypt had its leading role in the economic, political, and educational fields, especially in the Middle East. Thus, we should try to help restore this role.



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 You would have another to succeed in the test if you tried again and again.
a) topic b) chance c) study d) subject
- 2 On hearing about losing his job, Sameh was so angry that his speech didn't sense.
a) do b) notice c) accept d) make
- 3 The report's main was that global warming is a serious threat.
a) study b) conclusion c) attention d) experience
- 4 At present, we have no of life on other planets.
a) fiction b) art c) evidence d) science
- 5 Calvin Klein, Diesel and Christian Dior's shows attract a lot of attention as they are world-famous clothes designers.
a) wave b) fashion c) flood d) trend
- 6 The roof of the farmer's yard was in such bad condition that it needed to be completely
a) replaced b) placed c) disappeared d) destroyed
- 7 The research shows a between high cholesterol and an increased risk of heart attacks.
a) method b) link c) space d) travel
- 8 I thanked my friend for the meal she cooked for us.
a) tasty b) tasteful c) tasteless d) taste
- 9 You have no chance of getting the job. You your time if you apply for it.
a) be wasting b) will be wasting c) waste d) won't waste
- 10 This time next week, Hamid in a school football match.
a) will play b) may play c) will be playing d) will have played
- 11 I have made a decision. I the weekend in my village.
a) will spend b) will be spending c) am spending d) am going to spend
- 12 In five years' time, Ali will probably with his parents.
a) be lived b) still live c) be still living d) still living
- 13 A baby its mother's voice soon after its birth.
a) is going to recognise b) recognise
c) is recognising d) recognises
- 14 If you don't take a taxi, you on time.
a) won't arrive b) aren't going to arrive
c) aren't arriving d) don't arrive
- 15 Ahmed is a terrible driver. He an accident one day.
a) is having b) will have c) is going to have d) will be having
- 16 This time next year, Salma for her final exam.
a) will revise b) will be revising c) may revise d) revises

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

African lions are larger than other big wild cats, including leopards, cheetahs, and jaguars. In fact, only Asian tigers are bigger. The African lion is the only cat to live in cooperative groups. These groups are called prides. A pride usually has no more than three unrelated adult males. Together with adult females (lionesses) and young **cubs**⁽¹⁾, a pride has from three to over 30 members. The females are related, and they usually stay together for life.

Living in a pride gives African lions benefits other cats don't have. Other cats live alone, coming together only to mate. This means the mother must raise the young and provide all protection and food. African lion mothers, however, have a pride of lions to help. Pride members communicate vocally, by roaring, meowing, and snarling. They also use facial expressions, scent, and touch, including rubbing and licking.

The largest male lion's job is to protect the pride, especially the cubs. Males are usually gentle with cubs in their own pride, but not with the cubs in other prides.

Females, meanwhile, do most of the hunting. With their smaller size, they can sneak closer to **prey** through tall savannah grasses. They hunt mostly during the night and in the early morning when light is poor. Large, fast animals like zebras, buffalo, wildebeest, wild hogs, and gazelles are the lions' favourite prey. However, these fast animals often escape. So lions also hunt smaller animals such as hares, birds, and **reptiles**⁽²⁾. They also use their size and numbers to steal dead prey from other predators, including cheetahs and leopards. That's why cheetahs drag their **kills**⁽³⁾ to hiding places and leopards pull theirs into trees.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 According to the article, how are lions different from any other wild cats?
 - a) Lions are the largest wild cat species on earth.
 - b) Lions are the only wild cats that live in Africa.
 - c) Lions are the only wild cats that are endangered.
 - d) Lions are the only wild cats to live in cooperative groups.
- 2 What is one reason why female lions, the lionesses, do the hunting instead of the males?
 - a) The females run faster than the males and can catch up to their prey quicker.
 - b) The females are stronger than the males and can take down their prey easier.
 - c) The females are smaller than the males and can sneak closer to their prey in the tall savannah grasses.
 - d) The females have better eyesight than the males to spot prey easier.



(3) قتل

(2) الزواحف

(1) (صغار الأسد) الأشبال

- 3 Lions hunt
 a) large, fast animals only b) smaller animals only
 c) dead animals d) both small and large animals
- 4 The synonym of the word "prey" is
 a) friend b) victim c) companion d) mate
- 5 Living in groups is good for African mother lions because
 a) the members of the group help them raise the cubs
 b) the males are kind to them
 c) they don't hunt, so they don't run
 d) males take care of them
- 6 Cheetahs and leopards may hide their prey
 a) to keep them fresh b) to eat them with their families
 c) to preserve them d) because lions can eat the prey by force
- 7 The pride members can communicate through many ways except
 a) odour b) drawing c) facial expressions d) licking
- 8 The best title for the passage is ".....".
 a) The Life of the Lioness b) The Species of Cats
 c) The Prey d) Prides and Individuals

A) Translate into Arabic:

1. Scientists are always researching new methods of food production. They believe that without new and **creative**⁽¹⁾ ways, the world will face severe hunger.

2. Many people believe that producing food in laboratories is only science fiction. They can't stand eating meat or fruit made in an **artificial**⁽²⁾ way.

3. The United Nations regards using humans in laboratory experiments as a crime. It is also one of the most important medical **ethics**⁽³⁾.

4. Nobody is born perfect or ideal. Parents and teachers need to double efforts to bring out the hidden **potential**⁽⁴⁾ in a child.

5. Disabled people may amaze **ordinary**⁽⁵⁾ ones by the marvelous things they themselves can't achieve. They can even score amazing records.



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

- 1 Most chemical factories are polluting and destroying the environment. The synonyms of the word "destroy" are
 a) damage b) ruin c) create d) establish e) inspect
- 2 The coach didn't include the best player in the match list fearing that his injury might worse.
 a) do b) get c) fall d) become e) detect
- 3 The profits of the company are expected to by two percent next year.
 a) farm b) heat c) grow d) turn e) increase
- 4 Farouk El Baz is one of the greatest experts geology especially the field of remote sensing.
 a) about b) for c) in d) with e) on

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 5 The economic crisis which the world faced during coronavirus showed the importance of to assure food supply.
 a) industry b) agriculture c) exploration d) deportation
- 6 Our teacher mixed two different chemicals with water to prepare the wanted
 a) transmit b) transport c) solution d) deduction
- 7 The government is making great efforts to encourage in industry.
 a) destruction b) deterioration c) innovation d) frustration
- 8 When my brother failed the test, mother couldn't her anger and started yelling at him.
 a) consist b) promote c) include d) contain
- 9 A: Why are you switching on the TV? B: I a football match.
 a) will watch b) watch
 c) am watching d) am going to watch
- 10 When I see you tomorrow, I you my new book.
 a) will show b) will be showing c) am showing d) show
- 11 I can't go shopping on Monday morning because I
 a) will work b) may work
 c) will be working d) will be worked

- 12 The population of the world to around ten billion by the year 2100.
 a) will increase b) will be increasing c) may be increasing d) increases
- 13 Ali a good job when he finishes his education.
 a) may be getting b) will probably be getting
 c) gets d) will probably get
- 14 Nader is going on holiday. This time tomorrow, he in the sea.
 a) should swim b) will be swimming
 c) will swim d) may swim
- 15 I'm sorry, but you need to stay in the office until you your work.
 a) have finished b) will finish c) are finishing d) had finished
- 16 When you off the train, I for you by the ticket machine.
 a) get/will wait b) get/will be waiting
 c) have got/will wait d) get/am going to wait

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

The weather forecast predicts what the temperature and air conditions will be in the near future. There is a wide variety of types of weather. The weather can be sunny or stormy. It can be warm or cool. It also can be rainy, cloudy or windy. Sometimes, the weather is severe.

A blizzard⁽¹⁾, a thunderstorm or a hurricane may happen quickly. When we get information ahead of time, we can prepare for it. Being prepared helps us stay safe.

A meteorologist⁽²⁾ is a person whose job is to forecast the weather. There are many tools available to help the meteorologist do his job. A common tool for getting an accurate measurement of the temperature is a thermometer. A high temperature probably means plenty of sunshine for everyone.

In the rainy weather, a meteorologist uses a rain gauge⁽³⁾. A rain gauge gives numerical data about how much rain is falling outdoors. After it rains, you may be able to see a rainbow. A rainbow appears when the sun comes out and there is still rain in the air.

The wind brings us the weather. It blows clouds from one place to another. It is helpful to know which direction the wind is blowing. A wind vane⁽⁴⁾ provides this information. Knowing the wind direction helps a meteorologist know what weather is coming.

Weather forecasts are not always right. As our knowledge about the weather gets better, the forecasts become more accurate.



(4) دليل اتجاه الرياح

(3) مقياس

(2) عالم أرصاد الجوية

(1) عاصفة ثلجية

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 17 When we are prepared for the forthcoming blizzard, we will be

 - a) happy
 - b) safe
 - c) in danger
 - d) strong
- 18 The person whose job is to forecast the weather is called a

 - a) psychologist
 - b) philologist
 - c) monologist
 - d) meteorologist
- 19 When the sun comes out and there is still rain in the air, we can see a

 - a) rainbow
 - b) blizzard
 - c) thunderstorm
 - d) hurricane
- 20 The other meaning of "comes out" is

 - a) hides
 - b) disappears
 - c) appears
 - d) eclipses
- 21 The weather forecast is

 - a) seeing the rainbow in the sky
 - b) having a lot of rain in a day
 - c) predicting the conditions of the weather
 - d) measuring the speed of the wind
- 22 If meteorologists don't have the gauge,

 - a) they won't predict the condition of the weather
 - b) they won't be able to measure the quantity of rain
 - c) they will work more effectively
 - d) the direction of the wind will be unknown
- 23 What is the relation between the wind and the weather?

 - a) The wind moves the sea waves.
 - b) The wind blows the clouds.
 - c) The wind raises the temperature.
 - d) The wind carries sand grains.
- 24 The writer's opinion about the weather forecast is that it

 - a) is not always right although it uses magic
 - b) is always right and accurate
 - c) is not always right and we need better knowledge about it
 - d) is not accurate at all and it is a waste of time



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

- 1 My grandfather was in hospital for six months with a serious before he died.
a) treatment b) disease c) illness d) luxury e) care
- 2 The programme showed marvelous photos of the distant oasis. The synonyms of the word "distant" are
a) isolated b) spacious c) near d) strange e) remote
- 3 At least one member of the security staff should be trained how to first aid.
a) request b) do c) give d) confirm e) reform
- 4 In my, social media have done great harms to social relations
a) site b) scene c) sight d) view e) opinion

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 5 Archaeologists now use modern such as ultrasonic rays.
a) tricks b) magic c) techniques d) designs
- 6 Most Egyptian families gather to important feasts such as Eid El Fitr and Christmas.
a) share b) celebrate c) sadden d) collaborate
- 7 Schools should not only on exam results to assess the students' progress.
a) manage b) encourage c) focus d) distract
- 8 Over the of the next few years, the steel industry was reorganized.
a) departure b) session c) training d) course
- 9 She is a really nice person – one of people I know.
a) the nicer b) the nice c) the most nice d) the nicest
- 10 I have to talk to Osama. I forget to call him.
a) must b) mustn't c) have to d) don't have to
- 11 A: Osama phoned while you were out. B: Yes, I know. I him back.
a) am calling b) will call c) am going to call d) will be calling
- 12 It's a very valuable painting. It's painting in the gallery.
a) the most valuable b) more valuable
c) the more valuable d) a valuable



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The young couple gave each other some at Christmas.
a) prizes b) gifts c) emojis d) marks
- 2 Many people don't buy newspapers anymore as they read them
a) everyday b) inline c) offline d) online
- 3 The postman brought a/an and some letters for you.
a) icon b) sale c) parcel d) invention
- 4 I selling my car. It was the worst decision I've ever made.
a) regret b) admit c) recommend d) wish
- 5 It is said that dolphins use sound to with each other.
a) contact b) connect c) communicate d) link
- 6 All staff members are expected to attend the next important about the company's future.
a) conference b) interview c) meeting d) appointment
- 7 You should for the job of a receptionist in person as there will be a primary interview.
a) deal b) apply c) comply d) imply
- 8 The customer complained that he the store six weeks ago and didn't receive his order yet.
a) messaged b) warned c) chatted d) regretted
- 9 Our neighbours down the tree in their garden. It was a really beautiful tree.
a) shouldn't have cut b) mustn't have cut
c) could have cut d) could cut
- 10 A: I had to walk home yesterday. I had no money for my fare.
B: Why didn't you tell me! I you the money!
a) shouldn't have lent b) couldn't have lent
c) could have lent d) could lend
- 11 you speak French when you went to the university in Paris or did you learn later?
a) Can b) Could c) Couldn't d) Should
- 12 You look tired! You to bed earlier last night.
a) must have gone b) shouldn't have gone
c) should have gone d) might go
- 13 I remembered to take an umbrella. I am totally washed by the rain.
a) must have b) shouldn't have
c) should have d) might

- 14 His health condition got worse and worse. He a doctor earlier.
 a) shouldn't have seen b) ought to have seen
 c) could see d) shouldn't see
- 15 Ola left school before the end of the day. She was punished.
 a) could have been b) must be
 c) should have d) shouldn't have
- 16 This team have trained well otherwise, they would have won the game.
 a) could b) should c) couldn't d) shouldn't

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A desert is a special region where only certain kinds of plants and animals can survive. All deserts have very little water. This means that only animals and plants that can do without water for long periods of time can **exist**⁽¹⁾ in the desert. Plants in the deserts are particularly adapted to the dry and hot environment. One well-known desert plant is the **cactus**⁽²⁾. Like many desert plants, this plant has very tiny leaves. As plants lose most of their water through their leaves, the small leaves of the cactus help to cut down water evaporation. There are other desert plants that do not have leaves at all. Some desert plants survive by avoiding the dry season altogether. During the dry season, this plant remains as a **seed**⁽³⁾ and does not **emerge**⁽⁴⁾ from the soil at all. When the rains come, this seed would grow very quickly into a plant. It would bloom rapidly and then scatter its seeds before the dry season returns.

Desert animals have also learnt to adapt well to life in this region. The camel, for example, survives well in the desert because water can be stored in its body. Other desert animals **include** **rodents**⁽⁵⁾. These animals need very little water as they can get all the water they require from their food.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The climate in the desert is
 a) mild and windy b) hot and dry
 c) rainy and windy d) hot and wet
- 2 The plants found in the desert must have
 a) long leaves to store water in them b) deep roots to get water easily
 c) either tiny leaves or no leaves at all d) few leaves
- 3 To avoid the dry season, some plants
 a) remain as seeds and do not emerge from the soil
 b) hide under other plants to get protection
 c) drink much water throughout the year
 d) remain in far and wet regions under the sand



(5) قوارض

(3) بذرة

(4) ينشأ

(1) يوجد/يحيا

(2) الصبار

- 4 The antonym for the word "include" is ".....".
 a) enclose b) consist c) contain d) exclude
- 5 The camel can survive in the desert because it
 a) stores water b) hides under trees
 c) digs the ground for water d) drink rain drops
- 6 The cactus is one of the plant that in the desert.
 a) doesn't grow b) can't store water
 c) survives d) grows underground
- 7 What are the qualities of the animals and plants which exist in the desert?
 a) They are yellow. b) They are long and thick.
 c) They can't be eaten by human. d) They stay without water for long.
- 8 The best title for the passage is ".....".
 a) Life in the Oceans b) Rodents and Camels
 c) Life on Earth d) The Desert Hard Life

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- Although using abbreviations and emojis is not acceptable in any formal learning or writing, most young people use them in their everyday chats with their friends.

- Learning foreign languages especially English **widens**⁽¹⁾ the horizon and **scope**⁽²⁾ of learning. That's because most of the researches and information on the internet are written in English.

- Competition**⁽³⁾ in our modern life affects everybody in society and sometimes leads to evil **deeds**⁽⁴⁾. **Greed**⁽⁵⁾ for money and power is the root of many crimes.

- We use messaging daily to communicate with friends and family, and its **convenience**⁽⁶⁾ has made us want to use it to communicate with businesses too.

- World Youth Forum , held **annually**⁽⁷⁾ in Sharm El Sheikh, is a platform built by promising youth. It sends a message of peace, prosperity, harmony, and progress to the entire world.

- Most young people today are **substandard**⁽⁸⁾ in culture and knowledge. That's because they **neglected**⁽⁹⁾ reading and even watching cultural programmes.



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 I asked my friend about the of this week's writing as I was absent.
a) address b) title c) site d) location
- 2 To ensure high quality, all products of the food factory go through strict testing
a) procedures b) findings c) results d) records
- 3 Experts advise all people to eat meals instead of fast-food takeaways.
a) probable b) interested c) comfortable d) proper
- 4 Some sociologists carried out research into the roles of men and women in today's
a) organisation b) society c) association d) interview
- 5 The of your essay should be clear and brief so that readers finally understand your view.
a) introduction b) tip c) conclusion d) start
- 6 Social have really changed the way people communicate, work, and shop.
a) service b) media c) status d) work
- 7 The interview with the new minister was on the front page of the newspaper.
a) summarised b) commented c) reduced d) increased
- 8 The hospital conducted a/an asking patients to suggest ways in which the service could be improved.
a) inspection b) search c) survey d) estimation
- 9 I'm really cold! I have brought my coat.
a) can't b) shouldn't c) should d) might
- 10 If I had gone with my friends to the Red Sea, I scuba diving lessons.
a) must have taken b) can't have taken
c) could take d) could have taken
- 11 Really, I can't remember you, but I you before.
a) should have met b) shouldn't have met
c) might have met d) must met
- 12 Ahmed waited for you outside for a long time and was angry. You to have met him.
a) oughtn't b) should c) ought d) must
- 13 A: I threw your old books into the recycling bin.
B: Oh, no! You have done that. I need some of them for school.
a) mustn't b) shouldn't c) can't d) couldn't

- 14 I wonder why Ali hasn't come to my party. I suppose he have received the invitation.
 a) must b) might not c) might d) shouldn't
- 15 You believe everything you read in the newspapers.
 a) need b) must c) aren't d) shouldn't
- 16 Tamer walked into a wall. He have been looking where he was going.
 a) couldn't b) must c) might d) could

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Albert Einstein found school very difficult. His teacher **would tap her pointer against the blackboard impatiently** while she waited for him to answer her questions. But Albert always had to think about many things before he could answer. After all, he would say to himself, there are many different things to think about before you can say anything is absolutely certain. When his teacher wasn't asking Albert a question, Albert would think of a question to ask her. And often when he did, she would get red in the face and angry at Albert for thinking up questions she couldn't answer. The more Albert learned, the more ideas he found to think about. The more he thought, the more questions he asked.

He knew that the Earth, other planets, the moon, and the sun are just a part of what we call the universe. He knew that the universe is also made up of all the stars we can see with our eyes and millions and millions more than we can see only with the largest telescopes. He thought there must be some rules to explain why everything in the universe acts as it does. Finally, he believed he had some of the answers. And then people started asking him questions because he had answers for many things that scientists had been trying to figure out for many, many years.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The phrase "**would tap her pointer against the blackboard impatiently**" means
 a) she was very happy b) she was very angry
 c) she was very ill d) she was bored with teaching
- 2 When he was young, Albert Einstein
 a) didn't care about learning
 b) was very stupid
 c) always made his teacher cry
 d) was clever enough to think about everything
- 3 If Albert Einstein's teacher hadn't raised questions,
 a) Albert would have asked her difficult questions
 b) Albert would have left the class happily
 c) Albert would have been angry
 d) Albert wouldn't have answered them

- 4 The best title for the passage is ".....".
 - a) Albert Einstein's stupidity
 - b) Albert Einstein and his teacher
 - c) Albert Einstein and his deep thinking
 - d) Albert Einstein's early childhood
- 5 Albert Einstein concluded that
 - a) there is something called the Earth
 - b) the Earth is oval
 - c) we live in a massive universe
 - d) asking questions is useful
- 6 Albert took time to answer questions at school because
 - a) he was busy
 - b) he was stupid
 - c) the questions were difficult
 - d) he thought a lot
- 7 Albert's teacher's face got red when he asked her because
 - a) she didn't know the answer
 - b) the questions were embarrassing
 - c) the questions were off point
 - d) he was making fun of her
- 8 People always asked Albert about a lot of things as
 - a) he claimed prophecy
 - b) he was a physician
 - c) he knew many things
 - d) he was a clever student

1. Experts warn all people not to post a lot of personal information on Facebook and Twitter. This can be misused by criminals and enemies as well.
2. Most famous people have their own Facebook pages in which they post their news and pictures. These blogs are followed by millions of people around the world.
3. **Corruption**⁽¹⁾ and **indiscipline**⁽²⁾ are the main factors that lead to the **deterioration**⁽³⁾ of our economy. That's why the government is trying hard to fight them.
4. The Egyptian students need real chances to prove themselves as leaders and inventors; there is much evidence that they can do **wonders**⁽⁵⁾.
5. **Disputes**⁽⁵⁾ and wars in the whole world have resulted in many problems. One of them is the problem of **refugees**⁽⁶⁾ which increases every day.



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

- 1 On giving a presentation or a speech, you should start by giving the facts or ideas.
 a) unusual b) basic c) improper
 d) main e) minor
- 2 In his report, the young inventor could many new ideas about the new approach to robotics.
 a) introduce b) receive c) present
 d) depict e) refuse
- 3 We didn't have the proper tools to do the job right. The synonyms of the adjective "proper" are
 a) updated b) suitable c) fashionable
 d) convenient e) helpless
- 4 As a linguistic innovator, Shakespeare could add many words and phrases the English language.
 a) at b) for c) with
 d) to e) into

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 5 The movie has a comic throughout although it has some adventure scenes.
 a) scenery b) sound c) voice b) tone
- 6 Children must be taught the rules of hygiene and sanitation at school.
 a) fictional b) extra c) additional d) basic
- 7 The teacher angrily at the lazy student who said that he didn't bring his book to school.
 a) smiled b) rewarded c) frowned d) introduced
- 8 Some new scientific theories take a very long time to in our real life.
 a) apply b) reply c) imply b) Intensify

They soon learn the trade and become ordinary craftsmen. With the benefit of practice and experience, they will one day become master craftsmen. If a particular cup or vase requires a special rim or design, the master craftsman will handle it himself. Otherwise, mass-produced glasses may be moulded in die casts.

Great patience is needed to make a glass, for after it is shaped and left aside to cool, it has to be given along interval to 'contract'. If it is not 'aged' sufficiently, it will crack and disjoint.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 17 The main component of sand is
a) glass **b)** bottles
c) silicate **d)** cups
- 18 Glass makers become craftsmen
a) at a very early age
b) after three-year experience
c) when they join glass works
d) after a lot of practice and experience
- 19 Someone who works for an employer for a fixed period of time in order to learn a particular skill or job is called a/an
a) apprentice **b)** craftsman
c) patient **d)** professional
- 20 One of the following isn't mentioned in the passage
a) making glass needs a lot of patience
b) making glass needs a lot of money
c) making glass needs a lot of experience
d) making glass needs a lot of heat
- 21 The silicate is heated to produce
a) sand **b)** glass
c) moulds **d)** apprentices
- 22 Mistakes in this industry is unacceptable as craftsmen may
a) lose money **b)** harm their lungs
c) lose their voice **d)** be disabled

23 The master craftsman are asked to

a) handle special rim

b) take courses

c) sell their products

d) teach older craftsmen

24 The best title for the passage is ".....".

a) The History of Glass

b) The importance of Sand

c) Glass Industry

d) Trade

25 Translate into English:

- أن تكون غير أنانى ومتواضعا وذكيًا وصبورًا في ساعة المعاناة وقويًا في وقت المشاكل وشخصًا مخلصًا ومحبًا، فانت إذا إنسان ناجح حقًا، وتحلى بكثير من الصفات الحميدة.

26 Translate into Arabic:

It is really hard to understand why some people enjoy dangerous hobbies such as mountaineering and motor racing. They can lose their lives in them.

27 Write an essay of about ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY (180) words on the following:

"Having free time is something you should value and spend in useful things."

جروب إمبراطورية تانية ثانوي

رابط الجروب على التليجرام:

ic33m@

قناة إمبراطورية تانية ثانوي

رابط القناة على التليجرام:

miri33andyou1@



Assess your progress

★★★★★

< 50%

Study again

50 : 64%

Practise more

65 : 84%

Take more exams

85 : 100%

Well done!

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Animals that sleep during the day and come out at night are called nocturnal. For desert-dwelling animals, being active at night allows them to escape the heat of the day and **conserve**⁽¹⁾ water. Many snakes and rodents are examples of desert animals that prefer the night.

The darkness of night makes it easier for some animals to escape **predators**⁽²⁾, especially if the animal is dark enough to blend into its surroundings. Then there's the hedgehog, a small **nocturnal mammal**⁽³⁾ that rolls up into a ball of spiny hairs when danger comes near. Because it is active only at night, it can usually wander around unseen. The skunk, another nocturnal animal, has the most smelly way to defend itself. Its fur is mostly black, which blends in with the darkness.

Of course, there are predators that are especially adapted for night hunting, so no prey animal is safe simply because it's nocturnal. Owls and certain species of cats are very effective nocturnal hunters because they have great night **vision** and excellent hearing. Another predator that's well-known for its nocturnal behaviour is the insect-eating bat. Instead of using their eyes to hunt for an insect dinner they use echolocation. What is echolocation? It works like this: The bat emits a very high-pitched sound. The sound is so high that people can't even hear it. When the sound hits an object it bounces, or echoes, back. From the sound of the echo the bat immediately knows the object's size and location. Its echolocation can also determine if an object is a yummy insect or something that can't be eaten like a plant or a tree.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 What is echolocation?
 - a) A way of making high-pitched sounds that bats use to communicate.
 - b) A method of making high-pitched sounds that bats use to avoid being eaten.
 - c) A high-pitched sound that helps bats fly after dark.
 - d) The ability to make a high-pitched sound that bats use to locate things in the dark.
- 2 Which is the best definition for the following?

For desert dwelling animals, being active at night allows them to escape the heat of day and to conserve water.

| | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| a) living or residing | b) nighttime hunter |
| c) heat-loving | d) healthy |



(3) حيوان ليلي

(2) حيوانات مفترسة

(1) تحفظ/تخفظ

- 3 Owls and certain species of cats can catch the prey easily because
 - a) they can fly easily at night
 - b) they both have feathers to leap silently down upon prey
 - c) they have great night vision and excellent hearing
 - d) they use echolocation
- 4 The synonym of the word "vision" is
 - a) the ability to hear
 - b) the ability to see
 - c) the ability to catch
 - d) the ability to think
- 5 Desert snakes and rodents are nocturnal animals as they
 - a) sleep at night
 - b) are active at night
 - c) eat and drink at night
 - d) like heat and sunny weather
- 6 The skunk can survive and keep its enemy away by
 - a) running fast
 - b) hiding in holes
 - c) releasing bad odour
 - d) humping on trees
- 7 What are the things that the bat doesn't eat?
 - a) Plants.
 - b) Insects.
 - c) Yummy prey.
 - d) Far prey.
- 8 The main idea of the passage is
 - a) how animals communicate
 - b) how bats fly
 - c) the desert snakes' life
 - d) animals life at night

A) Translate into Arabic:

1. We should all be careful when we use the internet. Criminals hack people's personal information to use it in their crimes, especially about credit cards.
.....
.....
2. Due to technology, advertising has become a real 'science'. Some colleges have already created new departments which are specialised in this science.
.....
.....
3. Mohamed Salah's great achievements encourage young people to work harder to reach their most difficult dreams. He also gives them hope for a better future.
.....
.....
4. Egyptian history is full of great women who were ready to **sacrifice**⁽¹⁾ their lives so that Egypt could get a better future. So, we should all remember them.
.....
.....



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The report the importance of exercise to maintain a healthy body.
a) deprived b) declined c) granted d) highlighted
- 2 I understand your about the new system, but do not share it.
a) importance b) quarrel c) viewpoint d) treaty
- 3 The politician tried to make his speech more for the audience.
a) entertain b) entertainment c) entertaining d) entertained
- 4 This maths problem is difficult; you can't do it your own.
a) at b) on c) in d) about
- 5 The tour took the tourists around the Grand Egyptian Museum.
a) pioneer b) serial c) speech d) guide
- 6 Mohamed Salah has become a of the successful Egyptian young man who can serve his country.
a) signal b) claim c) symbol d) means
- 7 The film was for the violent and inappropriate scenes in it.
a) criticised b) punished c) rewarded d) praised
- 8 The World Health Organisation provides the best for the exchange of views and ideas about world pandemics.
a) firm b) corporation c) farm d) forum
- 9 She is determined to get a ticket for the concert even if it means a lot of money.
a) paying b) to pay c) to be paid d) to paying
- 10 What to do to improve your memory?
a) you are supposed b) are you supposed
c) you are meant d) did you suppose
- 11 It as if there will be rain soon.
a) is supposed b) is meant c) seems d) supposed
- 12 This is a painting of an elephant, but it was to be a horse.
a) seemed b) meant c) like d) supposing
- 13 Khalid's little boy is a live wire! He plays all day and never to get tired.
a) seems b) supposes c) means d) wants
- 14 That bag too heavy for the old woman to carry.
a) is supposed b) is meant c) is seemed d) seems
- 15 She to finish her homework, so she can't come with us.
a) supposes b) is supposed c) is seemed d) is meaning
- 16 You to play loud music after midnight. It disturbs the local residents.
a) are supposed b) are not supposed c) are meant d) are seemed

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

While technology is taking control **steadily**⁽¹⁾ over individual lives, the reading habit is fast vanishing into thin air. TV and the silver screen are filling the minds of the modern youth, taking the **majority**⁽²⁾ of their free time. We have to think seriously about how the growing generations will find time to read.

Video and television are responsible for the **declining**⁽³⁾ interest in reading among youth. **They** do nothing to build up reading skills. If the children's time is devoted to reading, the population would be better educated.

Reading a story is an active partnership between a writer and reader. Ideas are sketched and the mind of the reader creates the rest, but watching something is totally **passive**⁽⁴⁾.

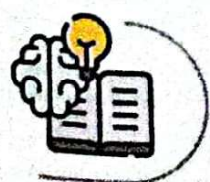
The problem is that many children read very slowly. It is hardly surprising that such children declare that they find reading boring and prefer to watch television.

Their difficulty is not reading the words – it is **interpreting**⁽⁵⁾ them. They need to be able to read fast enough to feed the mind's hunger for a story. Only by reading daily a child will become a strong and independent reader.

Parents need to be **convinced**⁽⁶⁾ of the importance of preventing their children from wasting their time. Without the television, the child is likely to turn to books for entertainment.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Reading helps people to be
a) well-paid **b)** good actors
c) well-educated **d)** good writers
- 2 The underlined pronoun "**They**" refers to
a) the youth **b)** video and television
c) children **d)** reading skills
- 3 According to the writer's view, TV is means of entertainment.
a) not an effective **b)** an encouraging
c) an effective **d)** not a cheap
- 4 The synonym of the word "independent" is ".....".
a) active **b)** intelligent
c) self-centred **d)** self-determining
- 5 What is the reason behind the decline in reading habit among youth?
a) Lack of free time. **b)** Not going to schools.
c) Doing sports. **d)** TV and video.



(5) يفسر
(6) مقتنع

(3) منخفض
(4) سلبي

(1) بثبات
(2) الأغلبية

- 3 There is a fruitful partnership between a writer and a reader when
- a) a video is watched b) a short story is read
- c) an article is published d) a book is sold
- 7 Children, who read slowly,
- a) like TV b) speak fast
- c) like reading d) are disabled
- 8 The best title for the passage is ".....".
- a) The Importance of Reading b) Technology Pros
- c) The Benefits of Technology d) Children's Preferences

) Translate into Arabic:

1. Mobile **addiction**⁽¹⁾ has become one of the **psychological**⁽²⁾ problems which many young people suffer from. Doctors have special courses to treat it like any psychological disease.
2. You shouldn't trust your personal and **financial**⁽³⁾ information with unknown websites. Hackers can use it to steal your money or even your identity.
3. Charities play an important role in helping poor people and providing assistance to them. That's why we should support them with our time and money.
4. The Egyptian civilisation began thousands of years ago. Therefore, Egypt is called the **birthplace**⁽⁴⁾ of civilisation.
5. The New **Administrative**⁽⁵⁾ Capital is a huge project which will take years to complete. However, it will provide a perfect solution to the problem of overcrowding in Cairo.
6. Parents can help children with learning disabilities achieve success by encouraging their strengths and knowing their weaknesses.



remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

- 1 The computer screen on this new laptop is nearly 66 wide.
a) characters b) codes c) emojis d) spaces e) clips
- 2 You can access to your data on this website by typing in a user name and password.
a) lose b) gain c) become d) deny e) have
- 3 Text messaging enables people to keep in close at all times.
a) link b) connection c) contact d) touch e) contraction
- 4 The project has been criticised as a waste of money. The antonyms of the verb "criticise" are
a) praise b) approve c) denounce d) reverse e) retreat

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 5 We need to run many adverts to spread our products widely.
a) sponsored b) active c) shared d) achieved
- 6 The story of the terrible murder was given a high in today's papers.
a) sight b) profile c) character d) view
- 7 The World Youth is held in Sharm El Sheikh and is attended by young people from all over the world.
a) Scenery b) View c) Seminar d) Forum
- 8 The weak students of the 6th grade were offered Saturday courses to their skills.
a) subscribe b) outdate c) upgrade d) install
- 9 There to be a problem with the trains this morning.
a) is supposed b) is meant c) means d) seems
- 10 Finding a job means many interviews.
a) attending b) to attend
c) to be attended d) being attended
- 11 It to snow last week.
a) seems b) didn't suppose
c) wasn't supposed d) meant

- 12 Libraries to be a place for reading.
 a) seem b) are meant c) supposed d) were meant
- 13 I want to see that film. It to be good.
 a) means b) meant c) seemed d) 's supposed
- 14 Planes are supposed to be the most comfortable of transport.
 a) means b) mean c) suppose d) seem
- 15 There is no reason to she's lying.
 a) suppose b) seem c) mean d) be supposed
- 16 They to be landing at Cairo airport. But if the fog gets any thicker, the plane may be diverted.
 a) mean b) are seemed
 c) are supposed d) are supposing

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Uncle Azmy is my favourite family member. He is above sixty years old, but he has the power to lift a bag containing thirty kilos of potatoes: he always does so to help his wife, aunt Fateema, as a sign of admiration. He is very healthy and always eats fruits and vegetables from his own field. He loves jokes and funny stories. My dad calls this silliness, that's why they are not on the same page. Dad was born five years before Uncle Azmy's birth, so he is wiser and more thoughtful.

When we gather as a family, uncle Azmy must play a prank on someone. Last time, he secretly put hot sauce in his wife's dish. She got hot and her face was red. Instead of helping her, he tumbled around on the floor, laughing hysterically. Nobody was surprised because that wasn't the first time to see such a situation. I got used to these deeds because I really understand him. This guy had a very strict life throughout his career as an officer. He wasn't allowed to even smile. He always gave and took commands and instructions. When he retired, he was born again as he described his feeling. The only one who is against his actions is my father. He is a seventy-year-old retired man and prefers the strict lifestyle although he hasn't joined the army before.

Uncle Azmy gives me positive vibes about life. Age is never an obstacle to doing whatever you want. Once I tried to create a Facebook account for him I was shocked when I knew that he had it a year before and had already one thousand friends. I immediately searched for him; his account was named Azmy Pranks. What an old man!

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 17 Although Mr Azmy is old, he is
a) wise
b) weak
c) strong
d) helpful
- 18 Mr Azmy loves his wife so he
a) helps her carry heavy bags
b) buys fruits for her
c) plays silly pranks on her
d) calls her darling
- 19 Mr Azmy is years old.
a) sixty
b) about fifty
c) sixty five
d) seventy five
- 20 Mrs Fateema's face got red
a) because she put much hot sauce
b) because she was embarrassed
c) because of her husband's prank
d) when she saw the red sauce
- 21 The writer's father doesn't like his brother's tricks because
a) he does better tricks
b) he is an army officer
c) he thinks they are silly
d) the tricks are dangerous
- 22 What happened to Mrs Fateema wasn't a surprise as
a) everybody likes tricks
b) everybody knows uncle Azmy's character
c) the writer told them about the trick previously
d) Uncle Azmy did that by mistake
- 23 The underlined word "vibes" means
a) feelings
b) ideas
c) components
d) actions
- 24 The best title for the passage is ".....".
a) The Elderly Life
b) Mr Azmy's Rebirth
c) Cooperation and Love
d) Mr Azmy's Healthy Lifestyle



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 The Cancer Hospital has collected 200,000 pounds through online
 a) sales b) profits c) losses d) donations
- 2 Since mother helped us before, it's to assume that she'll help us again.
 a) logical b) legal c) movable d) legislative
- 3 The students the P.E. teacher to play with them, but he knows nothing about football.
 a) regretted b) begged c) managed d) regarded
- 4 Leila her friend Mariam like one of the family.
 a) cured b) healed c) treated d) advised
- 5 The dentist has her sterilise the instruments every day.
 a) patient b) assistant c) system d) foe
- 6 The price of a room in this hotel is 300 pounds breakfast.
 a) consisting b) including c) containing d) enclosing
- 7 Although he practised hard, he couldn't win the, but came fourth.
 a) champion b) path c) race d) passage
- 8 My uncle feels really after the death of his wife and he is always sad.
 a) alone b) alike c) happy d) relieved
- 9 If her dreams true, she would have been happy.
 a) comes b) came c) had come d) hadn't come
- 10 If I have a headache, I a cup of tea. It always makes me feel better.
 a) drink b) will drink c) would drink d) drank
- 11 We you more often if you didn't live so far away.
 a) saw b) will see c) would see d) had seen
- 12 Ehab fishing if he finishes all his work before the weekend.
 a) will go b) had gone c) would go d) is going
- 13 If my brother had a lot of money, he it all on music and clothes.
 a) would spend b) will spend c) would have spent d) spends
- 14 If he read the questions slowly, he them.
 a) will understand b) would understand
 c) understands d) can understand
- 15 If Nihal watches horror movies, she at night.
 a) will sleep b) wouldn't sleep c) does not sleep d) hadn't slept
- 16 When you put too much water in rice while cooking, it sticky as usual!
 a) would get b) will get c) gets d) got

2

In the wild, it often comes down to predator and prey. There is the hunter and there is the hunted. **Organisms**⁽¹⁾ want to stay alive. They hide or escape from animals who would like to eat them. So how do they do it? They adapt to their environment.

One very helpful adaptation is called **camouflage**⁽²⁾. You may have been surprised at some time by an animal that used camouflage. It blended into its surroundings so well that you nearly missed seeing it. Its colouring, **markings**⁽³⁾ or other physical features allowed it to blend into the area around it.

Animals use camouflage to fool a predator. The hidden animal is not seen when a predator scans an area looking for food. Wild goats, for example, have coats that make them look invisible among rocks. A baby giraffe's coat helps it hide among the grass and trees. A chameleon is a lizard that will change colours depending on the surface it is on.

Camouflage often works the other way around, too. Predators can use camouflage to **trap**⁽⁴⁾ their prey. A predator can attack unexpectedly an animal it wants to eat. The prey animal doesn't see danger because the predator blends into the habitat. A leopard's spotted coat helps it blend into the background and sneak up on its prey.

Another popular adaptation is mimicry. Mimicry is when an animal has the physical characteristics that make it look like another animal or a plant. Some **moths**⁽⁵⁾ look like **wasps**⁽⁶⁾. Predators that don't like wasps will think the moth is a wasp and will not eat it.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Camouflage often works to help
a) the prey **b)** the predator
c) the prey and the predator **d)** the wasp
- 2 What helps the animal to blend into the area around it is its
a) physical features **b)** size and strength
c) intelligence and wisdom **d)** fear of the predator
- 3 If a chameleon was on a green leaf, what colour would it be?
a) Brown. **b)** Blue. **c)** Yellow. **d)** Green.
- 4 When animals want to look like something a predator doesn't want to eat, they use
a) camouflage **b)** mimicry **c)** wasps **d)** moths



(5) فراشة
(6) دبور

(3) علامات مميزة
(4) يوقع بـ

(1) كائنات حية
(2) تمويه

- 5 When creatures want to stay alive, they
- a) eat their predators b) hide themselves
c) adapt to their environment d) change their colours
- 6 It may be a surprise when an animal uses camouflage as it
- a) can't be seen b) flies away c) looks bigger d) shrinks
- 7 The chameleon can change its colour according to
- a) the predator b) the surroundings
c) the weather d) the availability
- 8 Thanks to its coat, can hide and eat its prey easily.
- a) the moth b) the chameleon
c) the wasp d) the leopard

4) Translate into Arabic:

1. Happiness is more than a good feeling or a yellow smiley face. It's the feeling of truly enjoying your life, and the desire to make the very best of it.
-
-
2. Some people believe that money can make you happy. When we have experiences and buy things, using money, this can make us happy.
-
-
3. Literature⁽¹⁾ can play a vital⁽²⁾ role in solving many social problems. That's because it is one of the best means to portray⁽³⁾ these problems and look for solutions for them.
-
-
4. Mass media affects our life greatly. It has become one of the main instruments of political change. So, it is widely used in all political campaigns⁽⁴⁾.
-
-
5. Retirement⁽⁵⁾ age can be considered a time of rest for a lot of people. However, many old people want to continue working for social and financial⁽⁶⁾ reasons.
-
-
6. Teenagers usually don't agree with their elders and do not like trusting their secrets with them. Most of them resort to their friends for this.
-
-



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Staying at this hotel brought sweet memories of our honeymoon.
a) about b) in c) back d) for
- 2 The two sisters out over who will wear the new dress to the party.
a) fell b) crossed c) became d) rose
- 3 I felt embarrassed when my teacher my question and moved on to the next point.
a) assisted b) welcomed c) ignored d) applied
- 4 I advised my son to his study well to get high marks in exams.
a) organise b) recognise c) realise d) specialise
- 5 The doctor said that the old man died of a heart attack and it wasn't a murder.
a) unlikely b) unfortunately c) luckily d) apparently
- 6 Mother always tells my little brother that it's not to talk with his mouth full.
a) hasty b) rude c) polite d) greedy
- 7 My sister is really interested reading about the news of actors and actresses.
a) at b) for c) in d) about
- 8 The two girls have had a long-standing since they were in primary school.
a) conspiracy b) teenage c) childhood d) friendship
- 9 he had enough money, he wouldn't buy his needs.
a) Without b) Unless c) If d) In case
- 10 knowing the truth, I wouldn't have called her.
a) Without b) If c) Provided that d) Unless
- 11 If Mona someone the way to the museum, she would have known where to go.
a) asked b) would ask c) asks d) had asked
- 12 If you need anything from the shop, I it for you.
a) will get b) get c) would get d) got
- 13 It's too bad; Hany isn't with us. If he here, he the letter for us.
a) had been/'d have translated b) is/will translate
c) were/wouldn't translate d) were/could translate
- 14 the sun's disappearance, there would be no life on Earth.
a) If b) Unless c) In case of d) Without
- 15 Were you harder, you'd get higher marks.
a) worked b) to work c) had worked d) work
- 16 I will call her she wants to join us to the cinema.
a) without b) unless c) In case d) but for

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

You use energy every day. Energy is the ability to cause change. Any time you move, you are using energy. When you bounce a ball or ride a bike, you use energy from your body to make the ball or the bike move. Your parents cook food for you to eat. They use heat energy to change the food from **raw** to cooked. Not all energy is used as soon as you get it. Sometimes energy is stored to be used later. Stored energy can be chemical energy stored in a battery or in your body. It can also be potential energy. Potential energy is based on the position of the object. A ball at the top of a hill has potential energy. A soccer player standing ready to kick a ball has potential energy, too.

Energy of motion is also called kinetic energy. Potential energy converts, or changes into kinetic energy when the thing or person begins to move. When the ball starts rolling downhill, kinetic energy is at work. When the soccer player kicks the ball, kinetic energy is at work there, too. Energy often changes forms. When you switch on the light, electricity converts into light. When you eat, chemical energy from your food converts into thermal and mechanical energy that allows you to move and work.

When you switch on a cell phone, chemical energy from the cell phone's battery converts into sound energy and light energy.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1 Energy is
a) the ability to bounce a ball **b)** the ability to cause change
c) the ability to ride a bike **d)** the ability to switch on the light
- 2 The other meaning of "change into" from the passage is
a) bounce **b)** kick
c) store **d)** convert
- 3 Energy that is based on an object's position is called
a) potential energy **b)** kinetic energy
c) thermal energy **d)** mechanical energy
- 4 The antonym of the word "**raw**" is ".....".
a) uncooked **b)** fresh
c) cooked **d)** natural
- 5 Kinetic energy is another term for the energy of
a) light **b)** sound
c) bouncing **d)** motion

- 6 When a person starts to move,
- a) his motion energy turns into a kinetic one
 - b) his motion energy turns into a chemical one
 - c) his kinetic energy turns into a chemical one
 - d) his potential energy turns into a kinetic one
- 7 Which one is not mentioned in the passage?
- a) The energy in a battery
 - b) The energy in a mobile phone
 - c) The energy in a basketball
 - d) The energy of heat
- 8 The best title for the passage is ".....".
- a) Types of Power
 - b) What is Energy?
 - c) Sports and Energy
 - d) Energy Consumption

A) Translate into Arabic:

1. Friendship is one of the best things in life as friends can give you all the help and support to do better in your life.
.....
.....
2. Experts warn us that using the phone for long hours can have serious effects on us. It can cause us physical and psychological problems.
.....
.....
3. We can solve many of our social problems if we teach our children to realise and change their bad mistakes. Parents and schools have a great role in this.
.....
.....
4. The Olympic Games are now a political **question**⁽¹⁾ as all athletes try hard to win so as to **honour**⁽²⁾ their country. So, they may have lost their original meaning.
.....
.....
5. The scientific discoveries made in any country help in its development and progress. Science is also the power which can drive the **wheel**⁽³⁾ of production in it.
.....
.....
6. The Ministry of Education must **train**⁽⁴⁾ children on food safety through social studies lessons in the primary stage. This will help them in their later life.
.....
.....



Remembering Understanding Applying Analysing Evaluating Creating

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

- 1 Jim has been feeling gloomy and always says that he hasn't had much to smile lately.
a) in b) at c) about d) on e) of
- 2 My cousin has a keen interest in music since he was a child.
a) taken b) shown c) kept d) missed e) designed
- 3 Our neighbour, Mr Kareem, is too to buy a present for his wife on her birthday.
a) wealthy b) friendly c) generous d) mean e) miserly
- 4 The computer trouble was apparently caused by a programming error. The synonyms of the adverb "apparently" are
a) successfully b) vaguely c) obviously d) clearly e) temporarily

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 5 Mum always warns me not to be with my children so as not be hated.
a) brave b) mean c) generous d) kind
- 6 The new cancer hospital in 6th October City accepts from all people.
a) sales b) donations c) products d) crops
- 7 When I was in Alexandria, I spent most of the day out with my friends.
a) changing b) returning c) hanging d) moving
- 8 I realised that time was getting and we would have to hurry.
a) on b) back c) into d) about
- 9 Hanaa would have met the new teacher if she at school yesterday.
a) have been b) was c) were d) had been
- 10 Mobile phones usually working if they fall in water.
a) will stop b) stop c) would stop d) stopped
- 11 If the internet, our life would be gloomy.
a) didn't exist b) existed c) doesn't exist d) exists
- 12 My brother wouldn't have missed the bus if he so slowly.
a) walked b) had walked c) hadn't walked d) walks

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 17 Where might you find an electric eel?
 - a) In the deep waters of the Pacific Ocean.
 - b) In the shallow coastal waters of the Mediterranean Sea.
 - c) In the fresh waters of the Amazon River.
 - d) Only in zoos because they are extinct in the wild.
- 18 What does delicacy mean in "In some cultures, people eat electric eels. They are a delicacy."?
 - a) A specialty food item.
 - b) A common snack food.
 - c) A symbol of good luck.
 - d) An unlucky omen.
- 19 How are electric eels different from most fish in the way they obtain oxygen to breathe?
 - a) Electric eels get oxygen through the food they eat.
 - b) Electric eels come up to the surface to breathe air through their mouths.
 - c) Electric eels have an extra set of gills on their bodies.
 - d) Electric eels do not need to obtain oxygen to survive like other fish.
- 20 The antonym of the word "toxic" is ".....".
 - a) innocent
 - b) poisonous
 - c) harmful
 - d) harmless
- 21 The electric eels use electricity to
 - a) hunt their children
 - b) feed their children
 - c) hunt and move
 - d) breathe
- 22 Electric eel's name is misleading as
 - a) it is not electric
 - b) it is not a fish
 - c) it's not a knife fish
 - d) it's not an eel
- 23 If you eat an electric eel, you must
 - a) have it with salad
 - b) cook it well
 - c) make it toxic
 - d) get it broiled
- 24 The best title for the passage is
 - a) The Wildlife
 - b) A Knife Fish
 - c) Electricity in the Sea
 - d) How to Cook an Eel